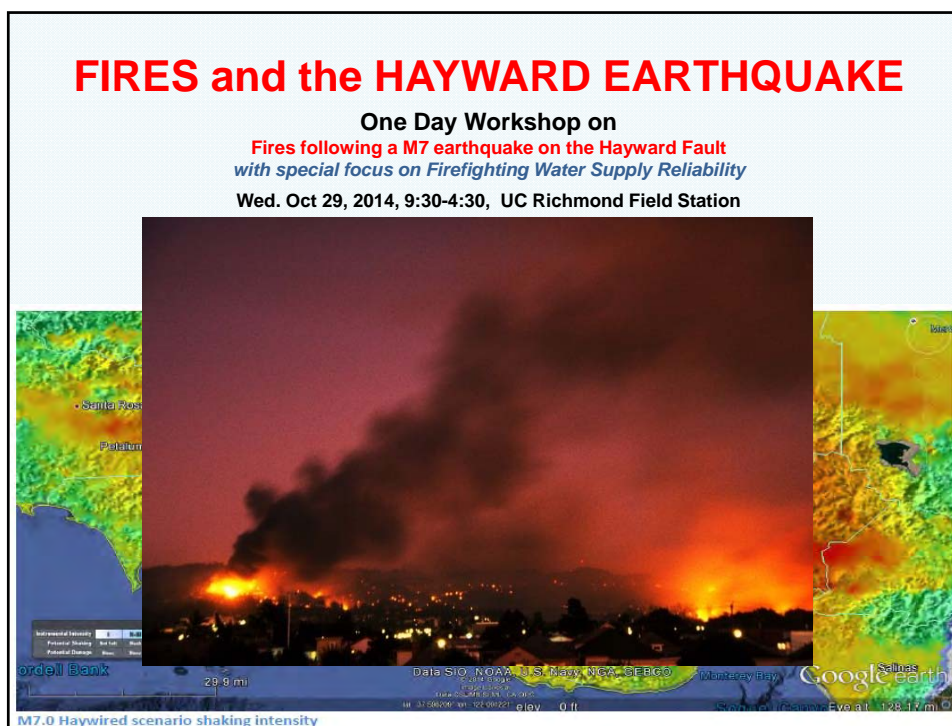


FIRES and the HAYWARD EARTHQUAKE

One Day Workshop on
Fires following a M7 earthquake on the Hayward Fault
with special focus on Firefighting Water Supply Reliability
Wed. Oct 29, 2014, 9:30-4:30, UC Richmond Field Station



M7.0 Haywired scenario shaking intensity

Sponsored by



Workshop on Fires following a M7 earthquake on the Hayward Fault | Wed. Oct 29, 2014 | UC Richmond Field Station 2

Purpose

To learn....

To better understand the fire and water issues arising from a M7 Hayward Earthquake in the San Francisco Bay Area.

- Review the effects of the recent M6 earthquake in Napa
- Present new estimates of the impacts of a M7 Hayward earthquake, with *special emphasis on resulting fire ignitions and fire spread*
- *Get your feedback on these estimates*
- Discuss problems of water supply given the effects of the M7 earthquake on water pipes and other infrastructure
- Have a roundtable discussion by senior fire officers on these findings

In afternoon session we'll move to Gilman St. and the Bayshore in Berkeley for demonstrations of:

- Berkeley FD 12" LDH,
- San Francisco FD 5" PWSS,
- Oakland FD 5" PWSS
- Vallejo FD 5" PWSS and Hydrosub

Workshop on **Fires following a M7 earthquake on the Hayward Fault** | Wed. Oct 29, 2014 | UC Richmond Field Station 4

Agenda

Workshop Program

- 9:00 Registration begins
- 9:30 Workshop Overview / Introductions
- 9:45 Napa Earthquake
- 10:00 Hayward M7 EQ– Overview and Impacts
- 10:15 Hayward M7 Ignitions and Fire spread
- 10:45 Q&A
- 11:00 Break
- 11:15 Water Supply
- 11:30 Roundtable discussion, senior Fire Chiefs
- 12:00 Lunch / General Discussion
- 12:45 Move to foot of Gilman Street, Berkeley
- 13:00 Exhibition of FD Water Systems
 - Berkeley FD 12" LDH
 - Above Ground Water System
 - San Francisco FD PWSS
 - Oakland FD Hose Tenders
 - Vallejo FD Hydrosub
- 16:00 Closure

Workshop on **Fires following a M7 earthquake on the Hayward Fault** | Wed. Oct 29, 2014 | UC Richmond Field Station 5

Caveat

Because some of the findings to be presented today are preliminary and subject to change, copies of some of the slides will not be available for sharing at this time.

The USGS will issue a final report in several months, which will contain updates of the findings presented today (and much else).

Information re the Napa earthquake can be shared – contact Chief Randolph (next speaker) or see PEER report (and video) at:

http://peer.berkeley.edu/publications/earthquake_recon_reports.html

Workshop on **Fires following a M7 earthquake on the Hayward Fault** | Wed. Oct 29, 2014 | UC Richmond Field Station 8

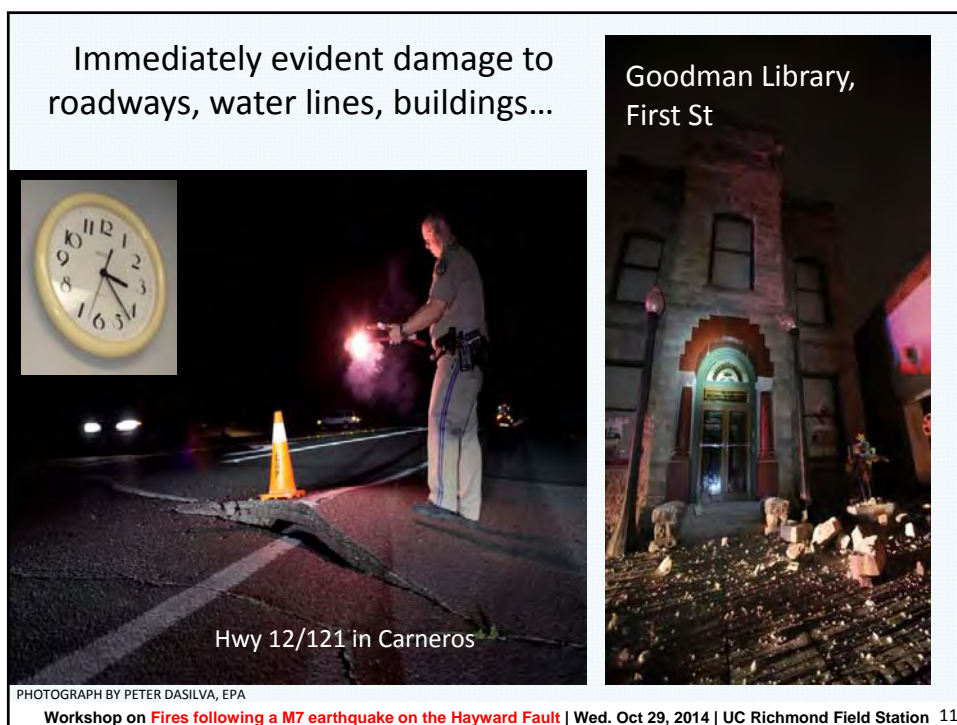
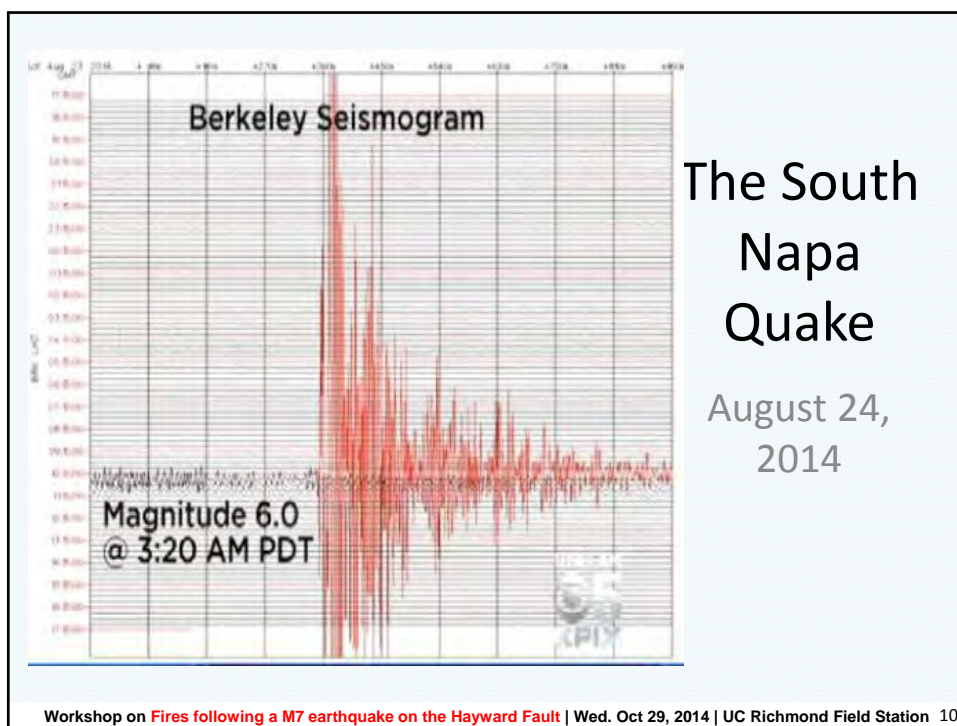
M6 Napa Earthquake

24 August 2014

Chief Michael Randolph, Napa FD

mrandolph@cityofnapa.org

Workshop on **Fires following a M7 earthquake on the Hayward Fault** | Wed. Oct 29, 2014 | UC Richmond Field Station 9



Some
downtown
hotels were
evacuated
due to
damage



Justin Sullivan / Getty Images

Workshop on **Fires following a M7 earthquake on the Hayward Fault** | Wed. Oct 29, 2014 | UC Richmond Field Station 12

Three structure fires were caused by broken gas lines –
the worst at Napa Valley Mobile Home Park on
Orchard Ave – broken water lines led to 6 destroyed homes



Napa Valley Register photos

Workshop on **Fires following a M7 earthquake on the Hayward Fault** | Wed. Oct 29, 2014 | UC Richmond Field Station 13

The City and County opened Emergency Operations Centers (EOCs) around 6am using the ICS as indicated in the NIMS & SEMS system



City of Napa EOC at Police Department building

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Old Sonoma Road
Napa Valley register
photo

When the sun came up, the extent of the damage was more apparent



Old Town, City of Napa *LA Times* photo

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Hardest hit areas


West side of town in Browns Valley and Westwood

Older buildings Downtown and Old Town

Browns Valley residential area

First United Methodist Church, Old Town, City of Napa

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177 water system breaks
Countywide discovered

Main transmission line and both City treatment plants undamaged

Up to 600 customers without water service for an extended time

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283 injuries reported
Countywide

234 patients treated at
Queen of the Valley
Hospital, 12 at St.
Helena Hospital

18 admitted, 4 in
critical condition at
QVH

1 fatality



ABC 7 News photo

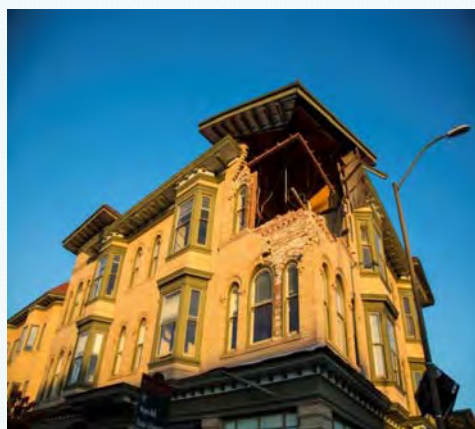
*Many injuries occurred hours
after the quake during cleanup*

Workshop on **Fires following a M7 earthquake on the Hayward Fault** | Wed. Oct 29, 2014 | UC Richmond Field Station 18



Bay Area News Group photo

153 buildings were red tagged at some time.
More than 1,100 were yellow tagged.



FEMA photo

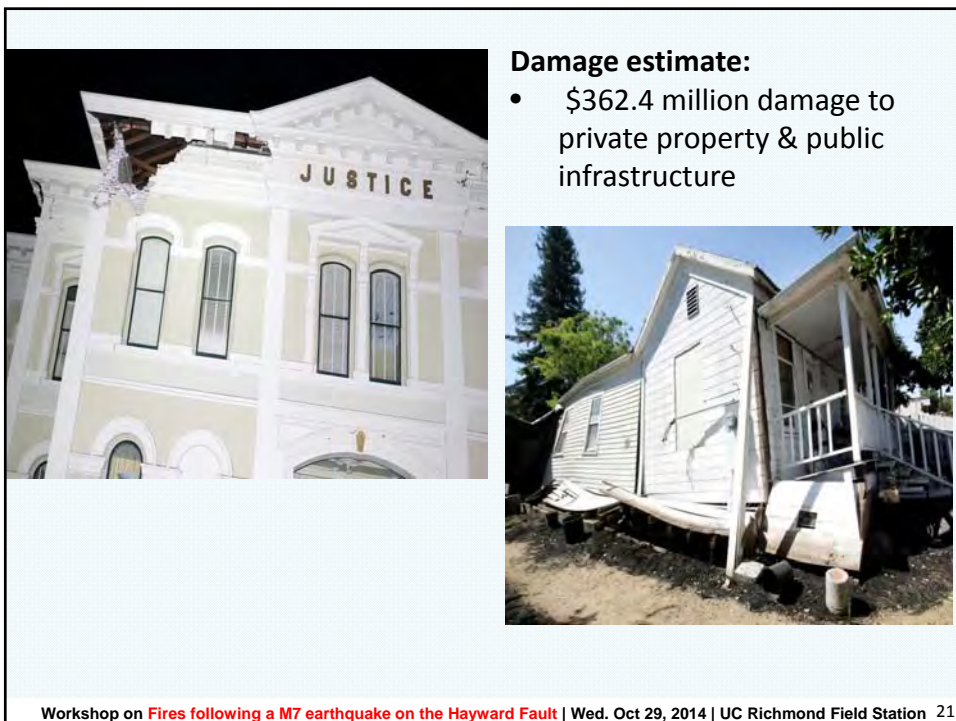
Workshop on **Fires following a M7 earthquake on the Hayward Fault** | Wed. Oct 29, 2014 | UC Richmond Field Station 19



Noah Berger/AP

Napa Valley Register photos

Workshop on **Fires following a M7 earthquake on the Hayward Fault** | Wed. Oct 29, 2014 | UC Richmond Field Station 20



Damage estimate:

- \$362.4 million damage to private property & public infrastructure

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Wine industry losses estimated at \$80.3 million



Starmont Winery *SF Chronicle photo*



Val's Liquors *Justin Sullivan/Getty Images*

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Response

- **As EOC operations continued**
 - Closed specific streets/roads for safety of the public
 - Red Cross shelter opened
 - Called for and received mutual aid on infrastructure repairs
 - Began building inspections with local staff and state emergency services manpower
 - Established water supply stations for those without water service
 - Established sites for debris drop off
 - Held press conferences and issued status updates regularly
 - City Council waived inspection and permit fees for repairs
- **After EOC operations ended**
 - Continued to collect data for submission to FEMA
 - Opened Local Assistance Center and launched *napaquakeinfo.com*
 - Submitted requests for Public and Individual Assistance from FEMA

Next Steps

- **Continue process of applying for federal and State Assistance**
 - Governor declared a disaster on Aug 24; asked President on Sept 2 for disaster declaration
 - President declared a disaster on Sept 11 and authorized “Public Assistance”
 - “Public Assistance” means reimbursement to government entities
 - Local government will continue making the case for the need for “Individual Assistance”
 - “Individual Assistance” can help homeowners and businesses directly
- **Continue operations of Local Assistance Center until need no longer exists**
 - A total of 1,482 have come to the LAC since opening Sept 8
 - Approx. 4,060 phone calls have been received at the call center
- **Provide any needed assistance to Community Foundation of Napa Valley to create process for disbursement of donations from Napa Valley Vintners and others**

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Bottom line:

- Communications will be overloaded, if not broken
- Fires will break out
- Fires will not be reported via 911 but only identified by non-911 means
- Water mains will break and hydrants will be dry
- Fires will spread

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Thank you

mrandolph@cityofnapa.org

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Haywired: Hayward M7 EQ – *Overview*

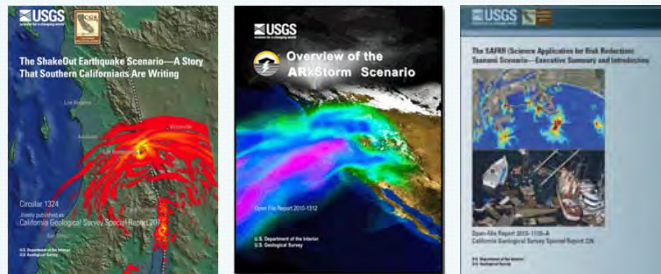
USGS Science Application for Risk Reduction (SAFRR)

Dale Cox, USGS, Sacramento
Keith Porter, Univ. Colorado, Boulder

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SAFRR Mission

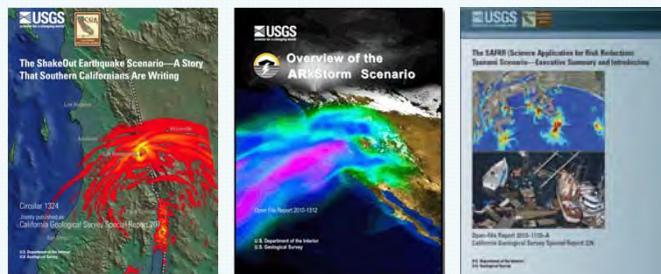
Innovate and apply hazard science for the safety, security, and economic well-being of the nation



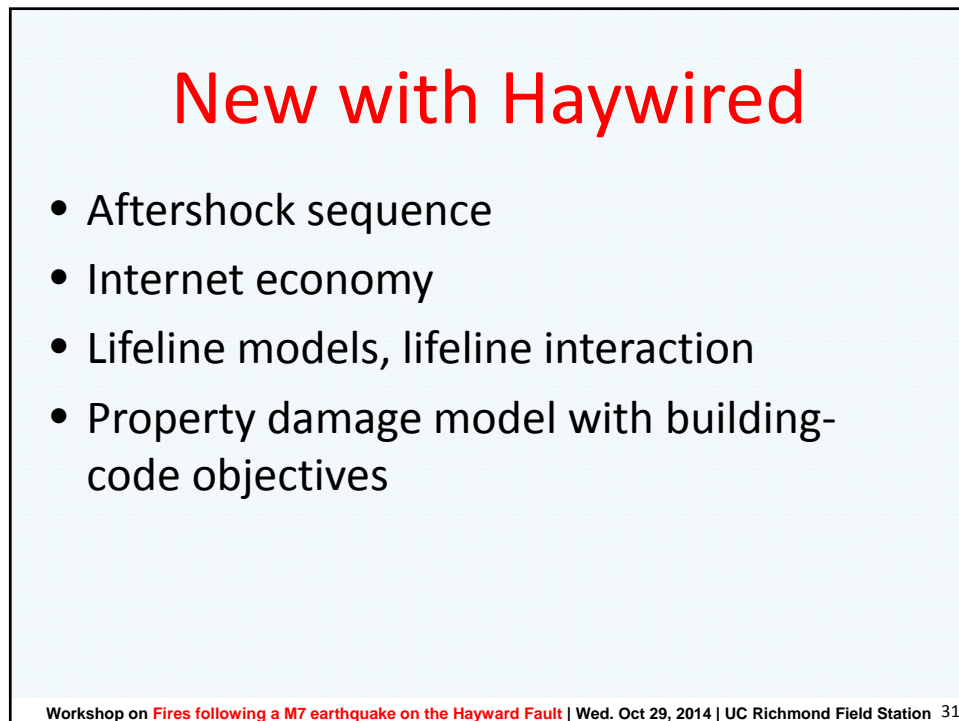
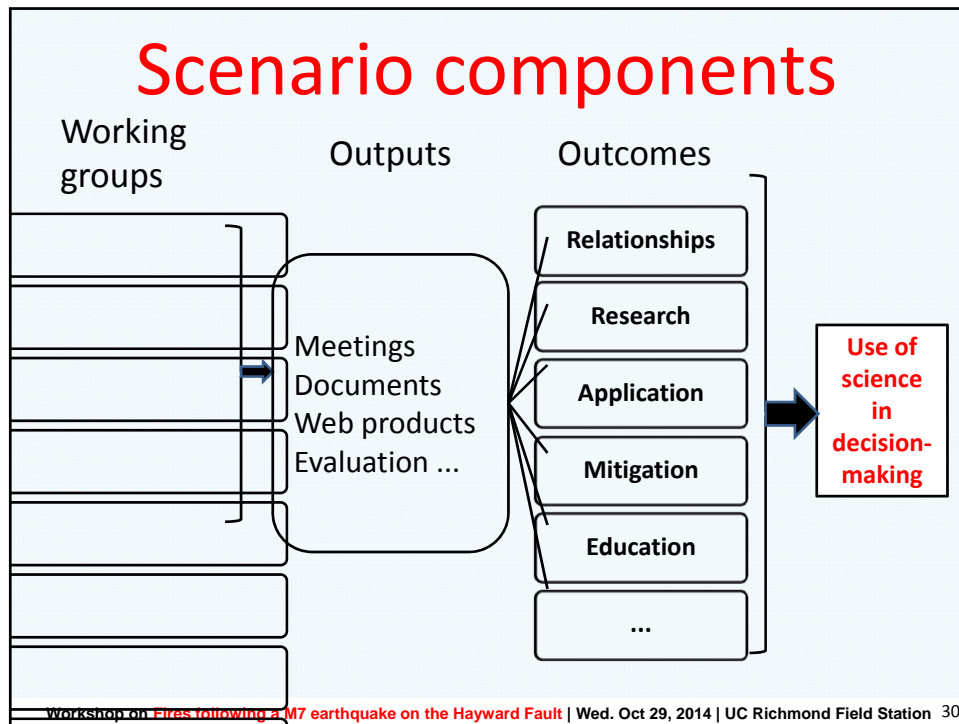
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SAFRR scenario principles

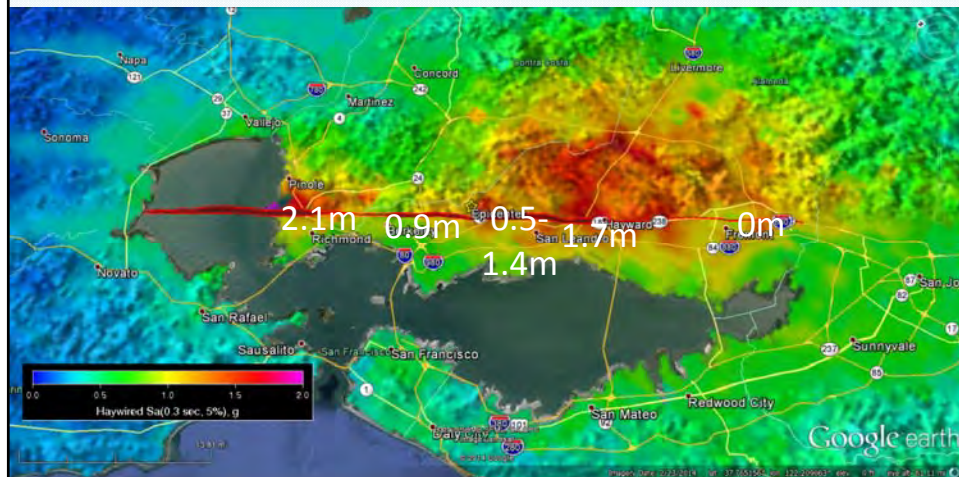
- Best hazard science
- Consensus among leading experts
- A single, large but plausible event
- An event we need to be ready for
- Crafted with community partners



Workshop on **Fires following a M7 earthquake on the Hayward Fault** | Wed. Oct 29, 2014 | UC Richmond Field Station 29



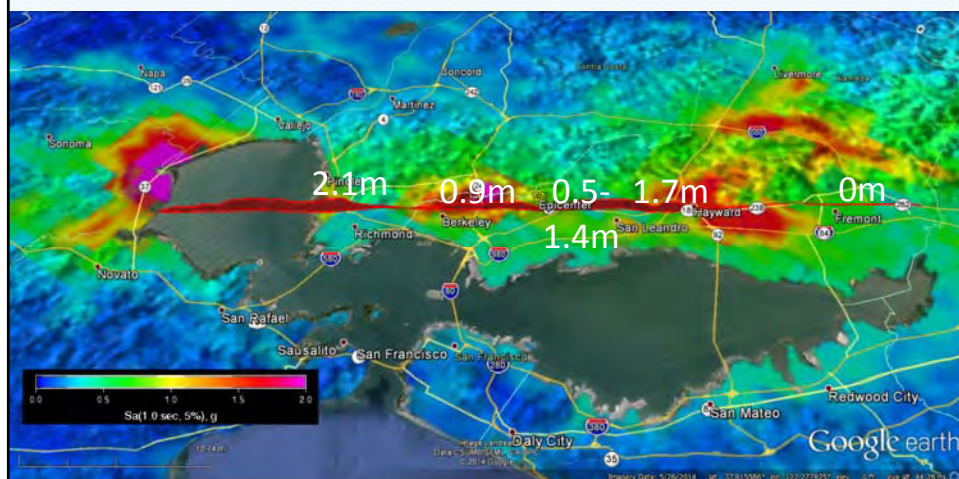
M7.05 Mainshock $S_A(0.3 \text{ sec})$ 4:18 PM Wed 18 Apr 2018



Probability: 1 in 200 each year

Workshop on **Fires following a M7 earthquake on the Hayward Fault** | Wed. Oct 29, 2014 | UC Richmond Field Station 34

M7.05 Mainshock $S_A(1.0 \text{ sec})$ 4:18 PM Wed 18 Apr 2018



Probability: 1 in 200 each year

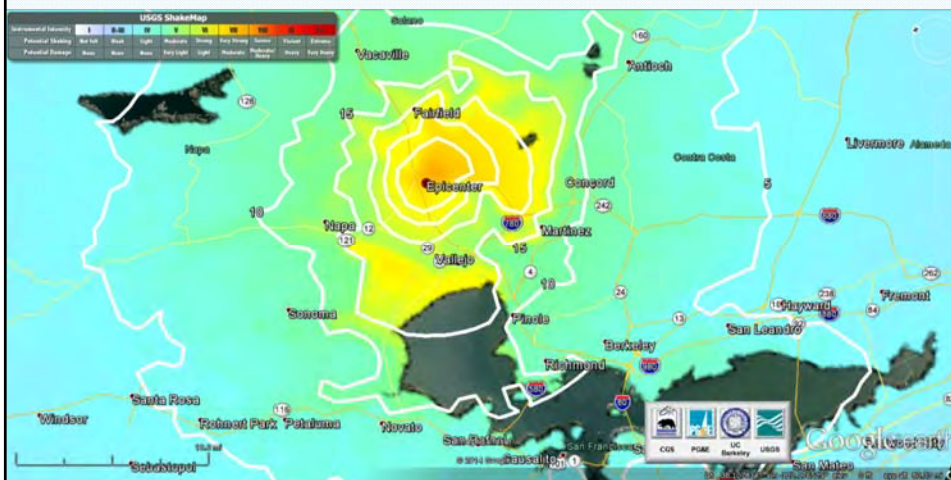
Workshop on **Fires following a M7 earthquake on the Hayward Fault** | Wed. Oct 29, 2014 | UC Richmond Field Station 35

Aftershocks

Date	Day	Latitude	Longitude	Location	Depth (km)	Magnitude
2018-04-18	1	37.6008	-122.0172	Union City	0.65	5.23
2018-04-18	1	37.9630	-122.3473	San Pablo	0.65	5.04
2018-04-29	12	38.1916	-122.1483	Fairfield	11.05	5.58
2018-05-02	15	37.4829	-121.9146	Fremont	7.15	5.10
2018-05-19	32	37.7561	-122.1508	Oakland	8.45	5.42
2018-05-27	40	37.4491	-122.1624	Palo Alto	18.97	6.21
2018-05-27	40	37.4528	-122.1671	Menlo Park	7.26	5.52
2018-05-28	41	37.4099	-122.1184	Palo Alto	8.36	5.69
2018-05-28	41	37.4604	-122.1753	Atherton	7.91	5.11
2018-06-23	67	37.4391	-122.1511	Palo Alto	2.85	5.22
2018-06-30	74	37.4435	-122.1561	Palo Alto	8.69	5.26
2018-09-30	166	37.4283	-122.0655	Mountain View	15.45	6.40
2018-09-30	166	37.4386	-122.0770	Mountain View (Bay)	11.29	5.98
2018-09-30	166	37.3835	-122.0153	Sunnyvale	18.89	5.35
2018-09-30	166	37.3334	-121.9541	Santa Clara	7.00	5.09
2019-08-22	492	37.4145	-122.1235	Palo Alto	11.98	5.01

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M 5.6 aftershock 29 Apr 2018



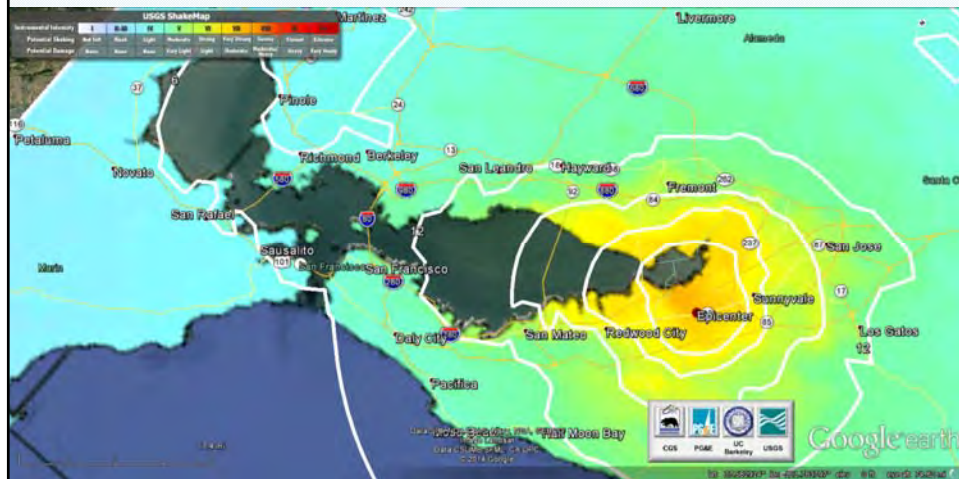
Workshop on Fires following a M7 earthquake on the Hayward Fault | Wed. Oct 29, 2014 | UC Richmond Field Station 38

M 6.2 aftershock 27 May 2018



Workshop on Fires following a M7 earthquake on the Hayward Fault | Wed. Oct 29, 2014 | UC Richmond Field Station 39

M5.7 aftershock 28 May 2018



Workshop on **Fires following a M7 earthquake on the Hayward Fault** | Wed. Oct 29, 2014 | UC Richmond Field Station 40

M 6.0 aftershock 30 Sep 2018



Workshop on Fires following a M7 earthquake on the Hayward Fault | Wed. Oct 29, 2014 | UC Richmond Field Station 41

M 6.4 aftershock 30 Sep 2014



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Thank you

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***Haywired: Hayward M7 Earthquake
Ignitions and Fire spread***

Charles Scawthorn
PEER

cscawthorn@berkeley.edu

Workshop on **Fires following a M7 earthquake on the Hayward Fault** | Wed. Oct 29, 2014 | UC Richmond Field Station 44

Outline

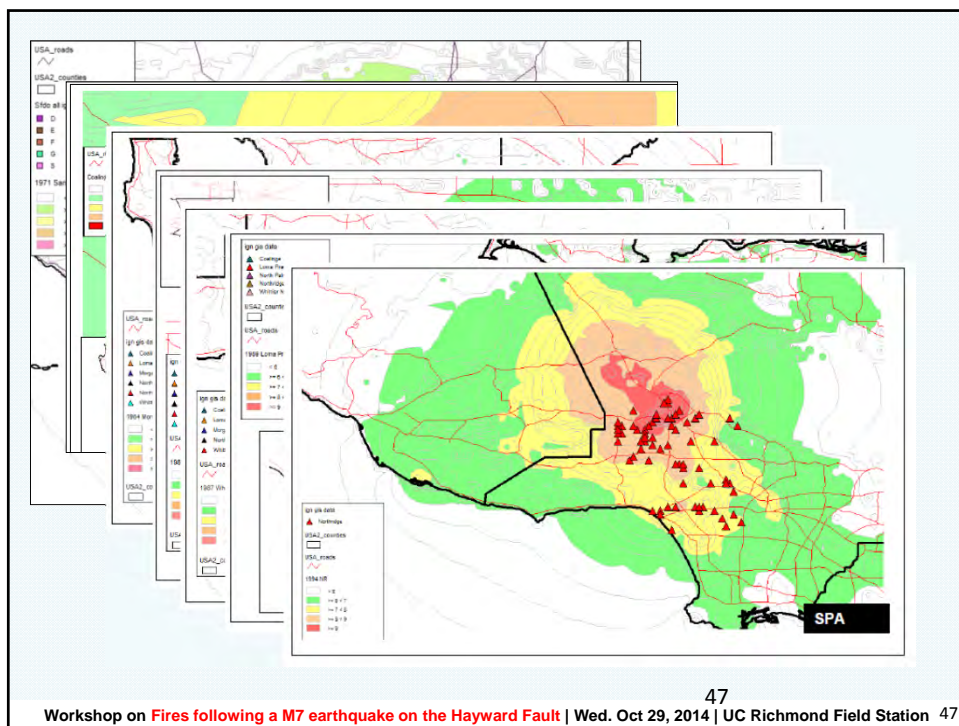
- Overview of fire following earthquake
 - Past events
 - Analytical framework
- Hayward M7 ignitions and spread
 - Exposure
 - Ignitions
 - Water supply impacts
 - spread

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Fire following earthquake – the problem



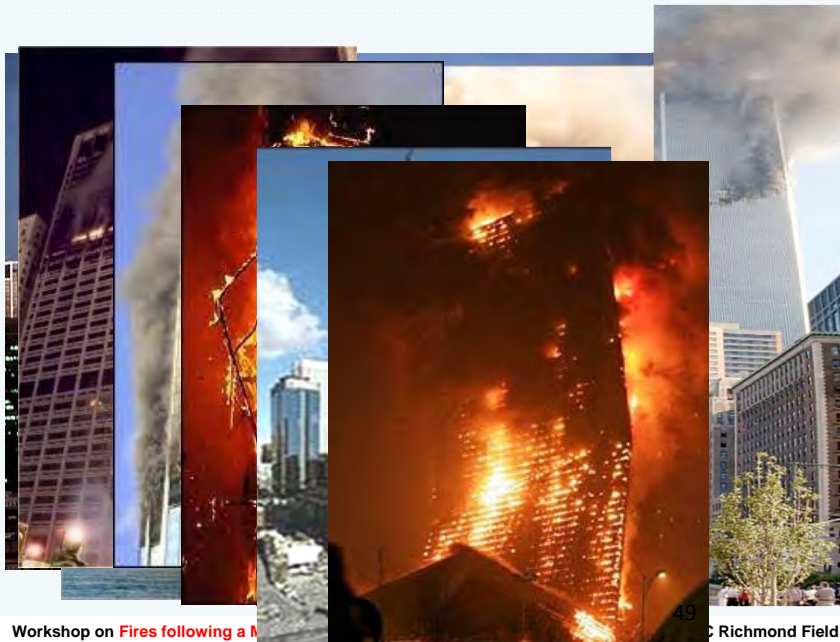
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Fire following earthquake — 2011 Japan Tsunami



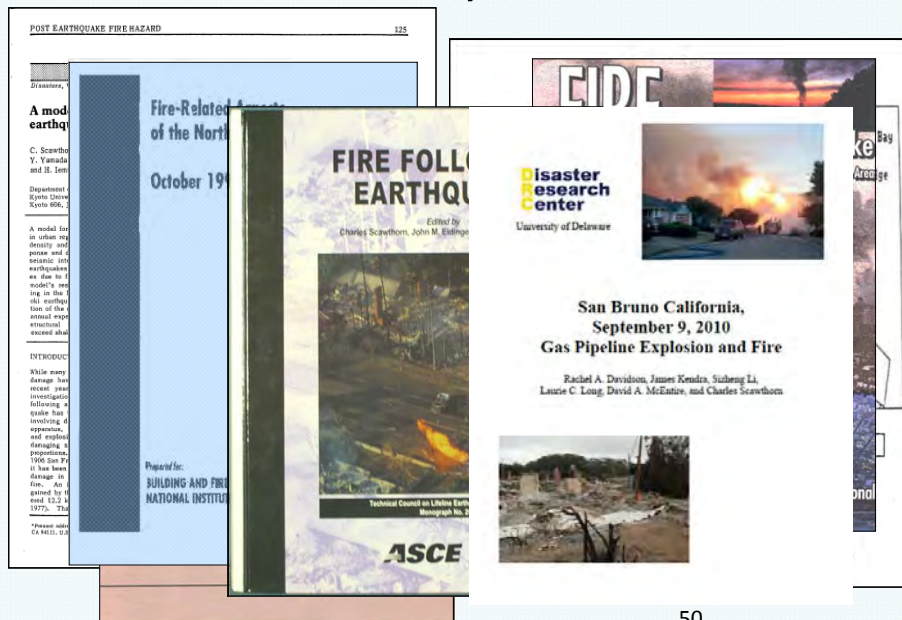
The Problem Today is Exacerbated



Workshop on Fires following a M

Richmond Field Station 49

Analysis



Workshop on Fires following a M7 earthquake on the Hayward Fault | Wed. Oct 29, 2014 | UC Richmond Field Station

50



**PACIFIC EARTHQUAKE ENGINEERING
RESEARCH CENTER**

Water Supply
In regard to
Fire Following Earthquake

Charles Scawthorn
SPA Risk LLC

Sponsored by:



PEER REPORT
NOVEMBER 2011

The
ShakeOut
Scenario
Supplemental Study



Fire Following Earthquake

Prepared for
United States Geological Survey
Pasadena CA

and

California Geological Survey
Sacramento CA

Los Angeles Basin, 2010

By
Charles R. Scawthorn, S.E.
SPA Risk LLC
Berkeley CA

March 3, 2008



The ShakeOut Scenario:
U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 2008-1126
California Geological Survey Preliminary Report 27 - Version 1.0
U.S. Geological Survey Circular 1306
California Geological Survey Special Report 2011 - Version 1.0



Under the terms of the ShakeOut Scenario, the project was
approved. Where a study involves the ShakeOut Scenario or its analysis,
flood concerns, it refers to other events beyond the ShakeOut Scenario.

Available at Seismic Safety Commission, USGS, PEER websites and www.sparisk.com

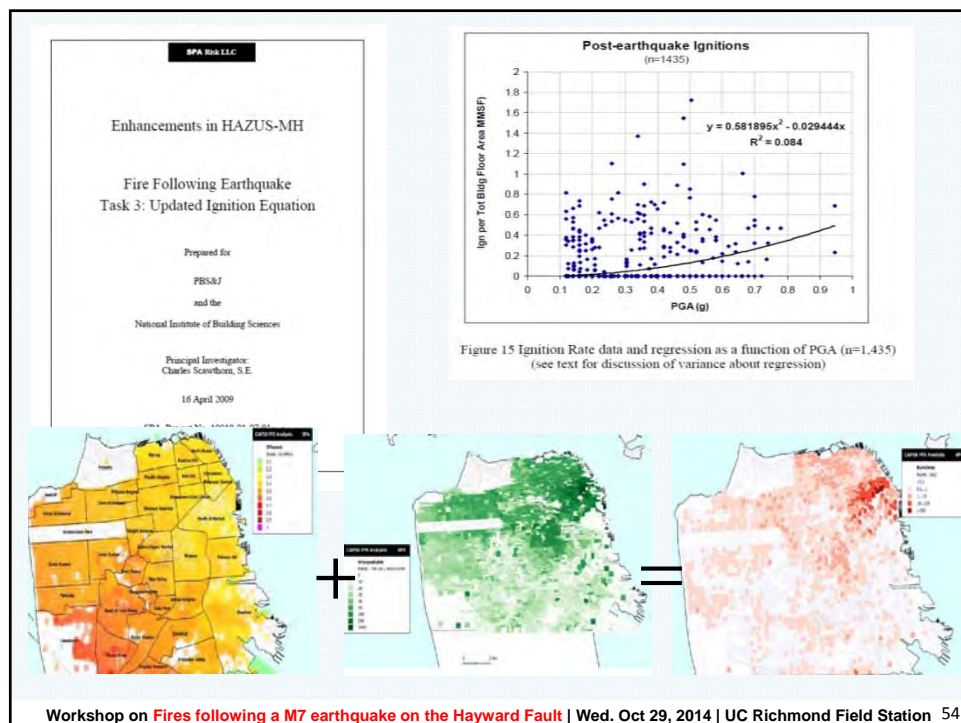
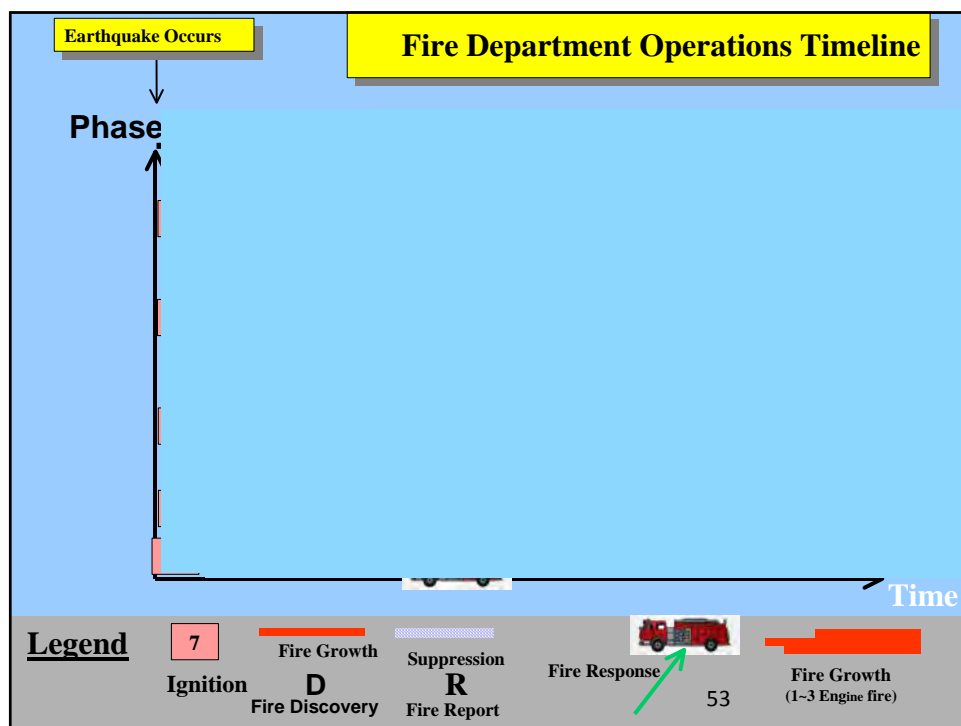
Workshop on **Fires following a M7 earthquake on the Hayward Fault** | Wed. Oct 29, 2014 | UC Richmond Field Station 51

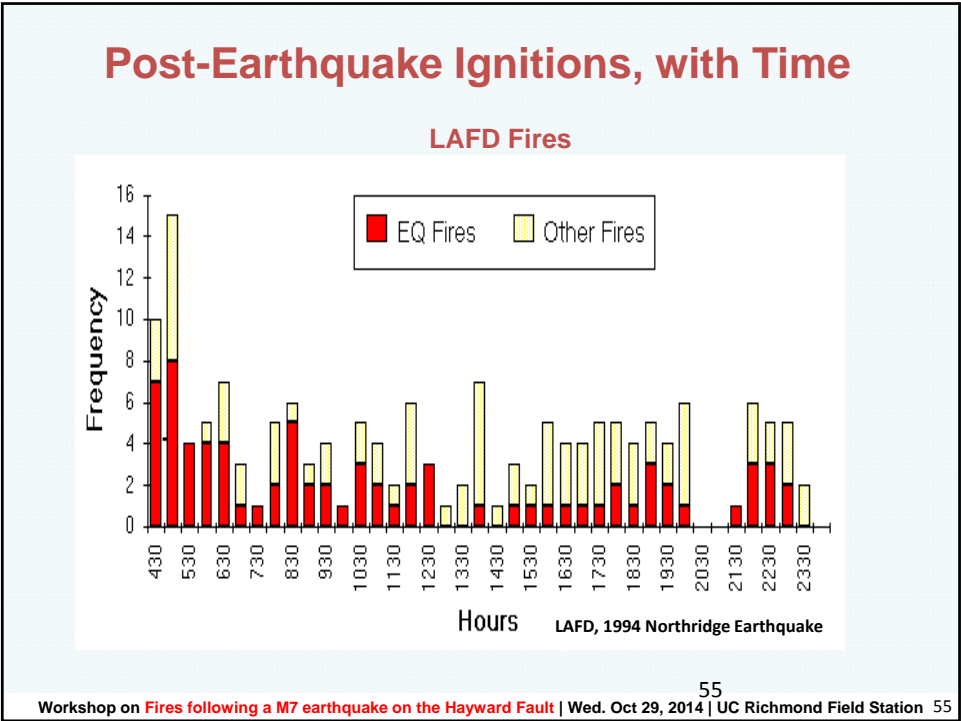
The Analysis and Mitigation of Fire Following Earthquakes involves several major aspects

- Earthquake Damage
- Multiple Simultaneous Ignitions
- Fire Spread
- Water Supply and Response Problems
- Communication Breakdowns
- Competing Demands for Fire Service Resources (medical, SAR, hazmat...)

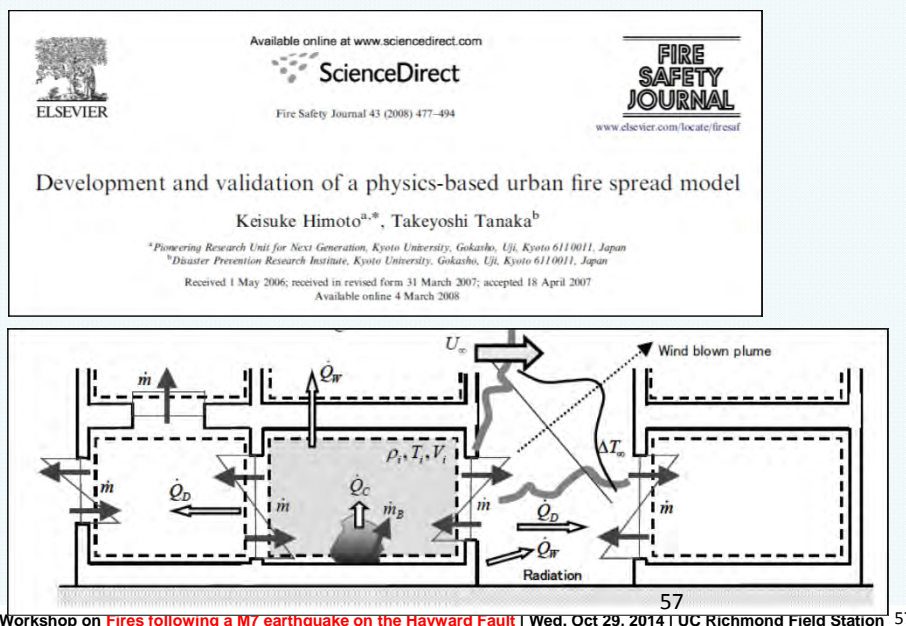
52

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Recent Analytical Work – *Physics Based Modeling*



Workshop on Fires following a M7 earthquake on the Hayward Fault | Wed. Oct 29, 2014 | UC Richmond Field Station 57

Physics-based simulation model of post-earthquake fire spread

- Estimates the extent of fire damage to an urban area
- Application in Los Angeles County
- Modes of spread considered:
 - Evolution of room fire
 - Room-to-room spread within building by
 - Open doors
 - Burn through walls and ceilings
 - Leapfrogging
 - Building-to-building spread by
 - Radiation from room gas, window flame, roof flame
 - Flame impingement from window flame
 - Branding



Lee, S. (2009) "Modeling Post-Earthquake Fire Spread", PhD dissertation, R. Davidson, advisor Cornell University, 2009, in prep.

Workshop on Fires following a M7 earthquake on the Hayward Fault | Wed. Oct 29, 2014 | UC Richmond Field Station 58



Emergency water supply system

- Existing auxiliary pipelines
- Planned auxiliary pipelines
- Expansion pipelines (portable water)
- Functional cisterns
- Planned cisterns
- 2010 bond cisterns

Map labels: Arnes Street tank, Pump station #2, The Presidio, Golden Gate Park, Lake Merced, Twin Peaks Reservoir, Pump station #1, Emergency fire suppression areas, Unprotected, Vulnerable, Unable to fill.

Source: Department of Public Works, San Francisco Fire Department

John Blanchard / The Chronicle

San Francisco Chronicle

Major deficiencies in S.F.'s emergency water system

By Jesse Van Deren

San Francisco's emergency water supply system, key to fighting the recent Mission Bay blaze and the Marina square-caused conflagration in 2007, has large gaps and lacks the equipment needed to douse the multiple fires likely to break out after a major earthquake, a Chronicle investigation has found.



San Francisco firefighters battle a Christmas Eve conflagration at the Marina Square building in San Francisco, March 16, 2010.

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USGS ShakeOut Exercise


The ShakeOut Scenario

Supplemental Study

Fire Following Earthquake

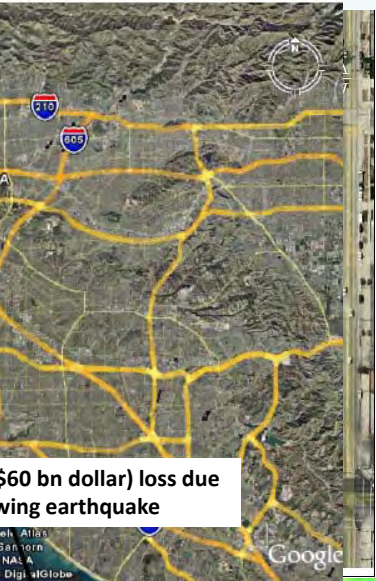
Prepared for
United States Geological Survey
Pasadena CA
and
California Geological Survey
Sacramento CA

By
Charles R. Scawthorn, S.E.
SPA Risk LLC
Berkeley CA
March 3, 2008



The ShakeOut Scenario
U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 2008-100
California Geological Survey Preliminary Report 27, Version 1.0
U.S. Geological Survey Circular 1206
California Geological Survey Special Report 207, Version 1.0

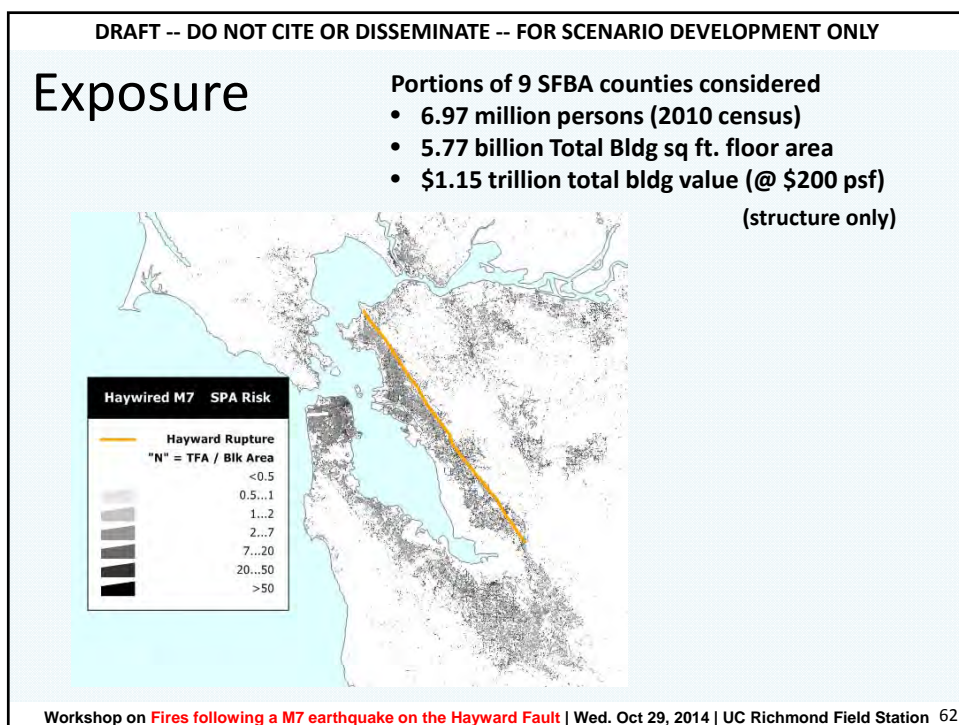
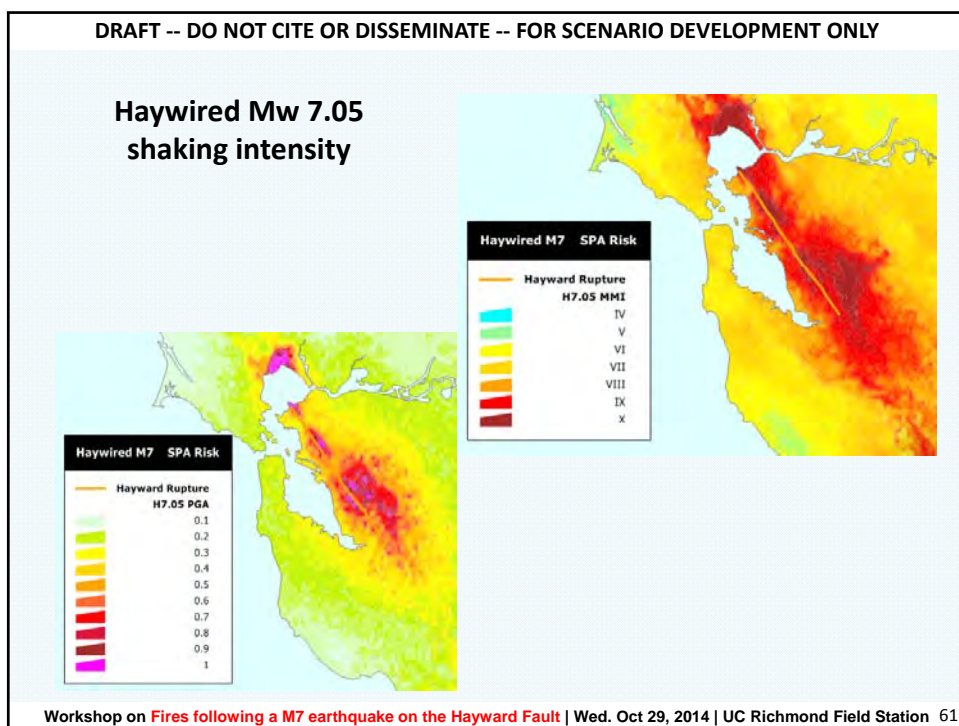
Note: This is the cover of the ShakeOut Scenario, the project name. When a study uses the ShakeOut Scenario or San Andreas Fault Community, it refers to what is known as the ShakeOut Scenario.

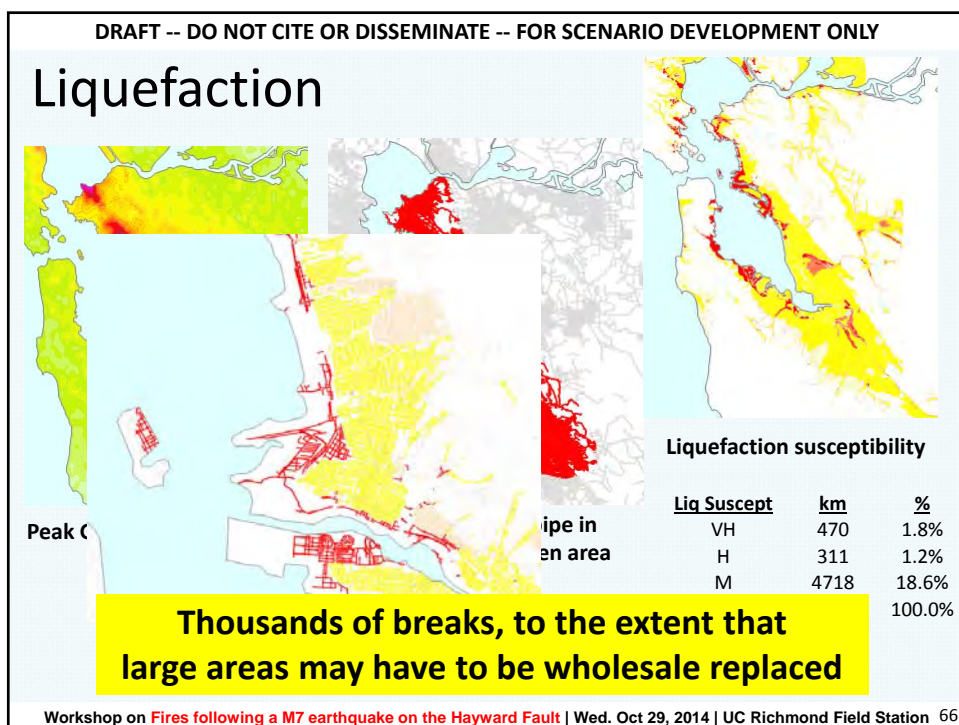
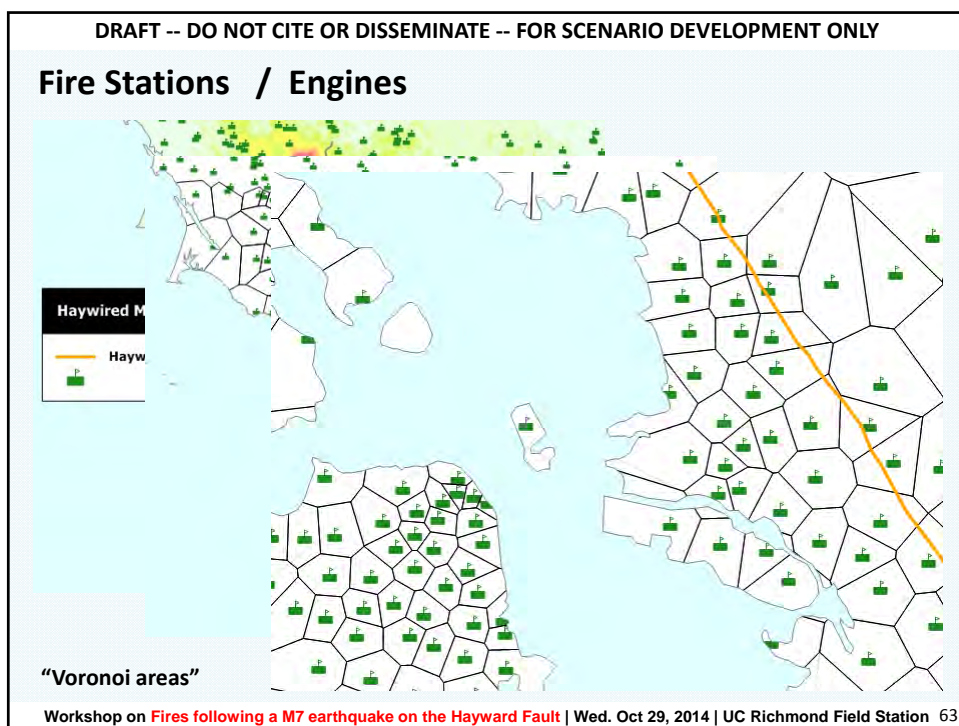


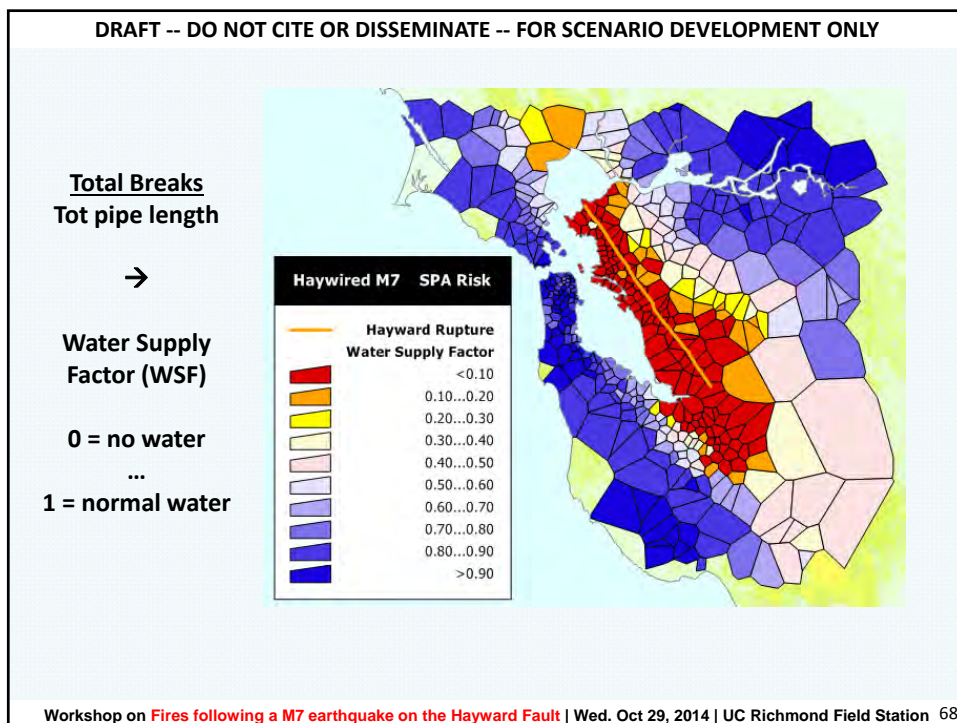
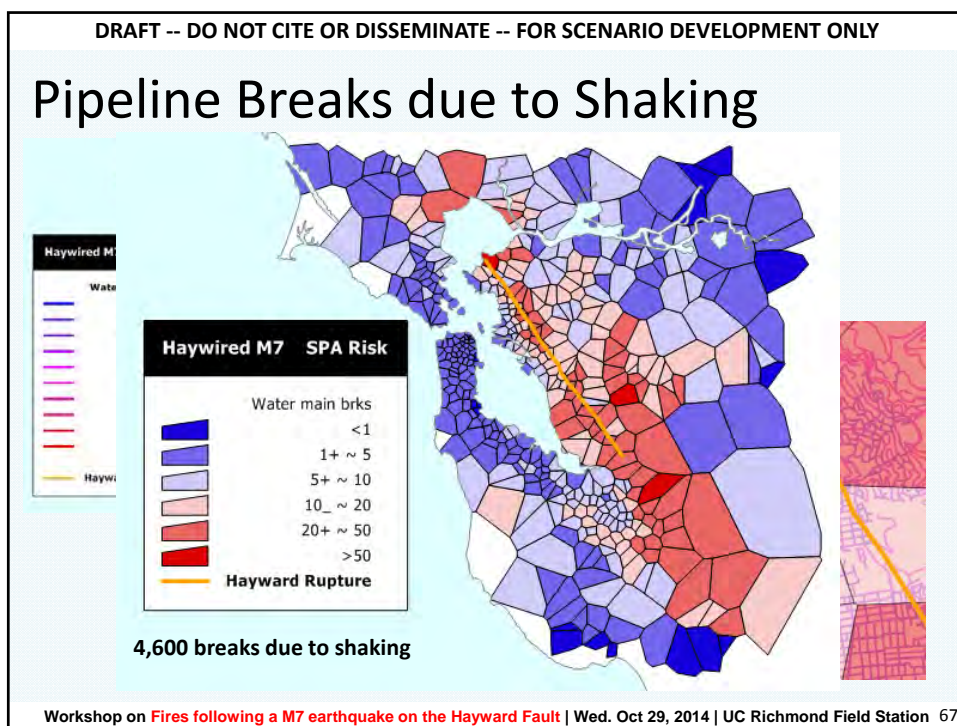
\$60 bn dollar) loss due
ing earthquake

Google

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EBMUD's estimate

Taming
Natural



Risk Assessment

The earthquake hazard information described above, together with more detailed information on materials and design of these facilities, and pipeline materials and connections associated with EBMUD, were used to estimate the problems associated with District facilities in a 1994 study. At that time, EBMUD estimated, that, should a earthquake occur on the Hayward fault EBMUD customers could have expected:

- Water cut off immediately to 63 percent of customers, including hospitals and disaster centers;
- Loss of water for fire hydrants and increased fire risk;
- Over 5,500 pipelines serving homes and businesses to break;
- A likelihood of untreated drinking water due to damage to four of six treatment plants;

2010 Local Hazard Mitigation Plan Annex

10

October 25, 2011



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Alternative Water Supplies

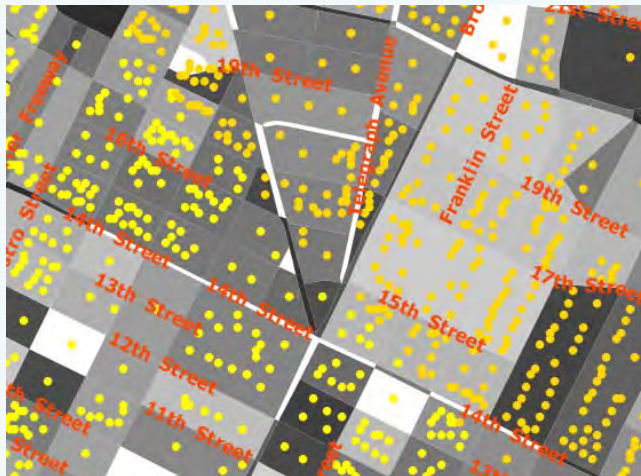
34% SFBA pumpers confirmed as carrying Hard Suction
47% confirmed in East Bay



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DRAFT -- DO NOT CITE OR DISSEMINATE -- FOR SCENARIO DEVELOPMENT ONLY

Firespread



Data

- Parcel data:
- TFA
- Occupancy
- Values
- Bldg Spacing
- Street widths

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Firespread – Flats (dense)

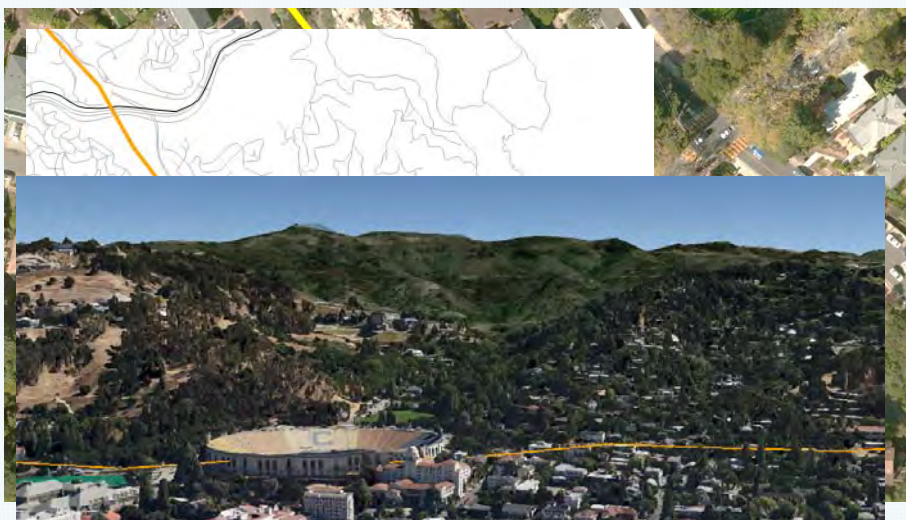


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Firespread – Hills

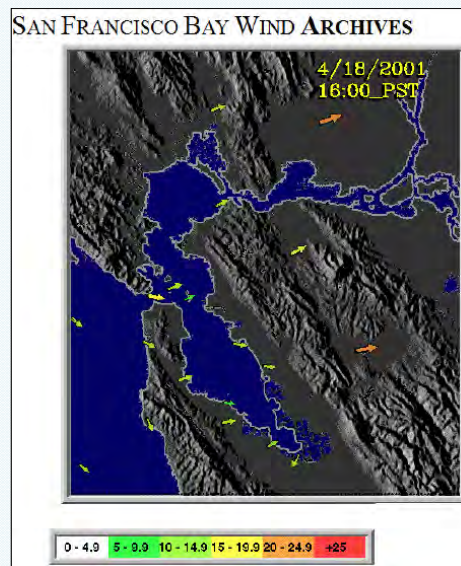
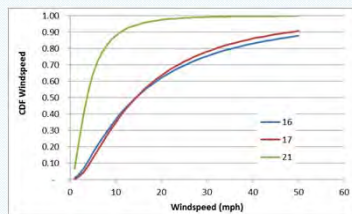
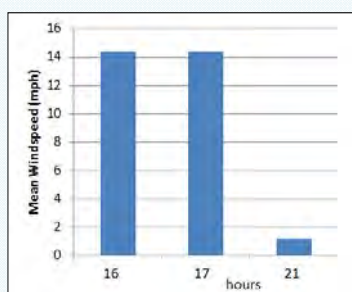
(narrow windings streets, topography, vegetation...)



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DRAFT -- DO NOT CITE OR DISSEMINATE -- FOR SCENARIO DEVELOPMENT ONLY

Windspeed



Credit: <http://www.met.sjsu.edu/cgi-bin/wind/windbin.cgi>


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DRAFT -- DO NOT CITE OR DISSEMINATE -- FOR SCENARIO DEVELOPMENT ONLY

Mutual Aid

cu

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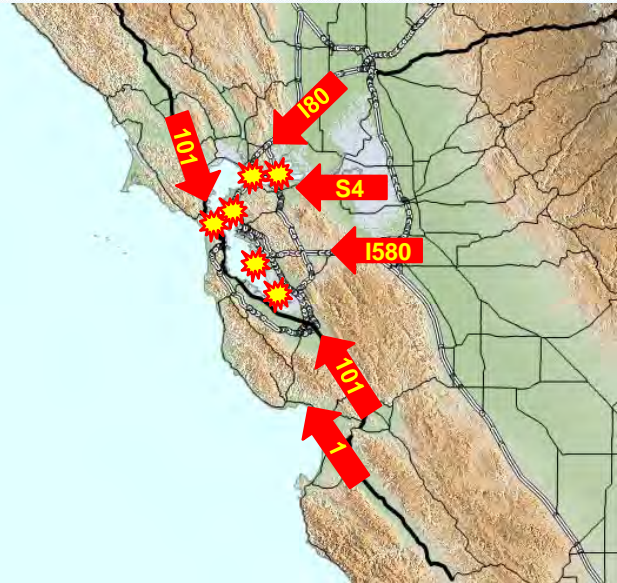


<http://www-wbyx.stanford.edu/cdf/oakland.html>

Workshop on Fires following a M7 earthquake on the Hayward Fault | Wed. Oct 29, 2014 | UC Richmond Field Station 75


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Strike Team access





Workshop on Fires following a M7 earthquake on the Hayward Fault | Wed. Oct 29, 2014 | UC Richmond Field Station 76

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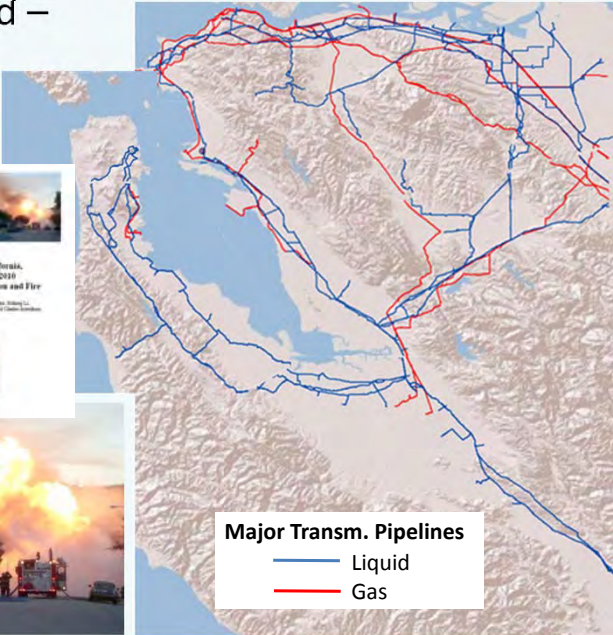
2012 fire




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Not yet addressed –
**Gas and Liquid
Fuel Pipelines**



San Bruno 2010




San Bruno California,
September 9, 2010
Gas Pipeline Explosion and Fire



Major Transm. Pipelines

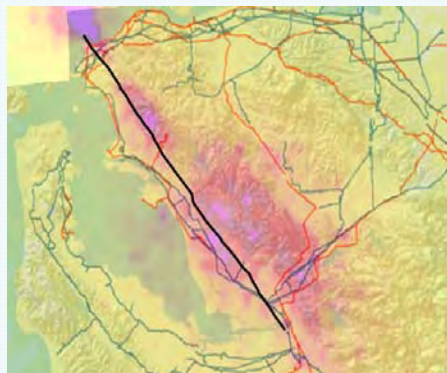
- Liquid
- Gas



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Gas and Liquid Fuel Pipelines



PGA and fault crossing hazard



Liquefaction hazard

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Not yet addressed –

Fire Dept.
Functionality

assumption:
100%

**“18% high
risk not
functioning”**



Proceedings of the 6th U.S. National Conference on Earthquake Engineering
April 18-22, 2006, San Francisco, California, USA
Paper No. 1662

SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA FIRE STATIONS – SEISMIC RISK ASSESSMENT

Marguerite Bello¹, Craig A. Cole², Keith L. Knudsen³, Fred M. Turner⁴, Donald Parker⁵,
Jacqueline D.J. Bott⁶, and other members of the EERI-NC Local Government Committee

ABSTRACT

The Local Government Committee of the Northern California Chapter of the Earthquake Engineering Research Institute (EERI-NC) conduct an earthquake risk assessment for 492 fire stations in the San Francisco Bay Area. This assessment included calculation of ground shaking and identification of other seismic hazards and also an assessment of the vulnerability of the fire stations based on information such as building age, structural type, if and when station was retrofitted and type of garage doors. Results indicated that average peak ground acceleration are 0.5 g, and 52% of the stations are in areas mapped as moderate to very high liquefaction susceptibility with 102 stations being located within State designated Seismic Hazard Zone of Required Investigation for liquefaction or landsliding. More than 60 volunteers conducted walk-through field surveys of about 100 stations. In terms of life safety considerations, based on construction type, age and assessment of vulnerability, 42% of fire stations are in moderate to high-risk categories. In terms of functionality of the fire stations, based on a subset (293 stations) for which information was available, 67% were of moderate to high risk of not functioning after an earthquake. Based on these results, it is recommended that those fire stations at higher risk be evaluated and retrofitted such that life safety and vulnerability are improved before the next large earthquake occurs.

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Thank You

cscawthorn@berkeley.edu

Q&A / Discussion

Workshop on **Fires following a M7 earthquake on the Hayward Fault** | Wed. Oct 29, 2014 | UC Richmond Field Station 82

Agenda

Workshop Program

9:00 Registration begins

9:30 Workshop Overview / Introductions

9:45 Napa Earthquake

10:00 Hayward M7 EQ– Overview and Impacts

10:15 Hayward M7 Ignitions and Fire spread

10:45 Q&A

11:00 Break

11:15 Water Supply

11:30 Roundtable discussion, senior Fire Chiefs

12:00 Lunch / General Discussion

12:45 Move to foot of Gilman Street, Berkeley

13:00 Exhibition of FD Water Systems

- Berkeley FD 12" LDH Above Ground Water System
- San Francisco FD PWSS
- Oakland FD Hose Tenders
- Vallejo FD Hydrosup

16:00 Closure

Workshop on **Fires following a M7 earthquake on the Hayward Fault** | Wed. Oct 29, 2014 | UC Richmond Field Station 84

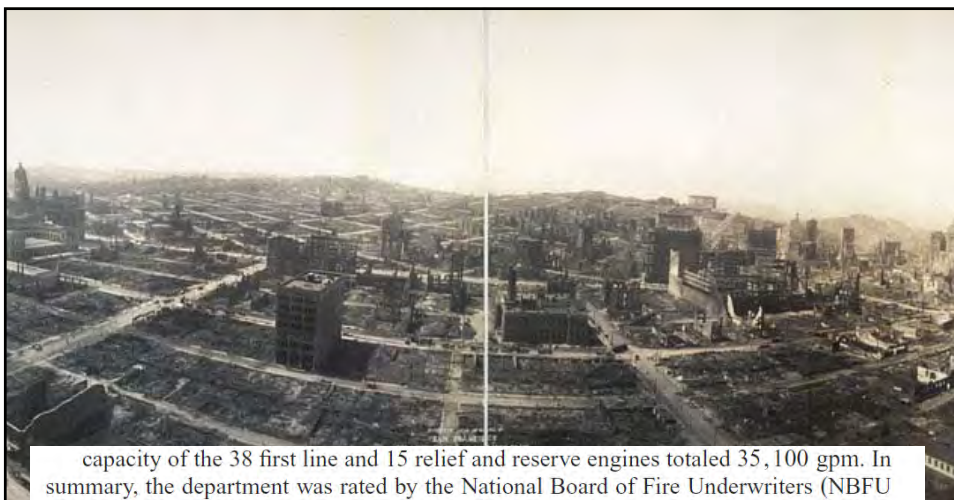
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Water Supply

Charles Scawthorn
PEER

Capt. Michael Sullivan
Berkeley FD

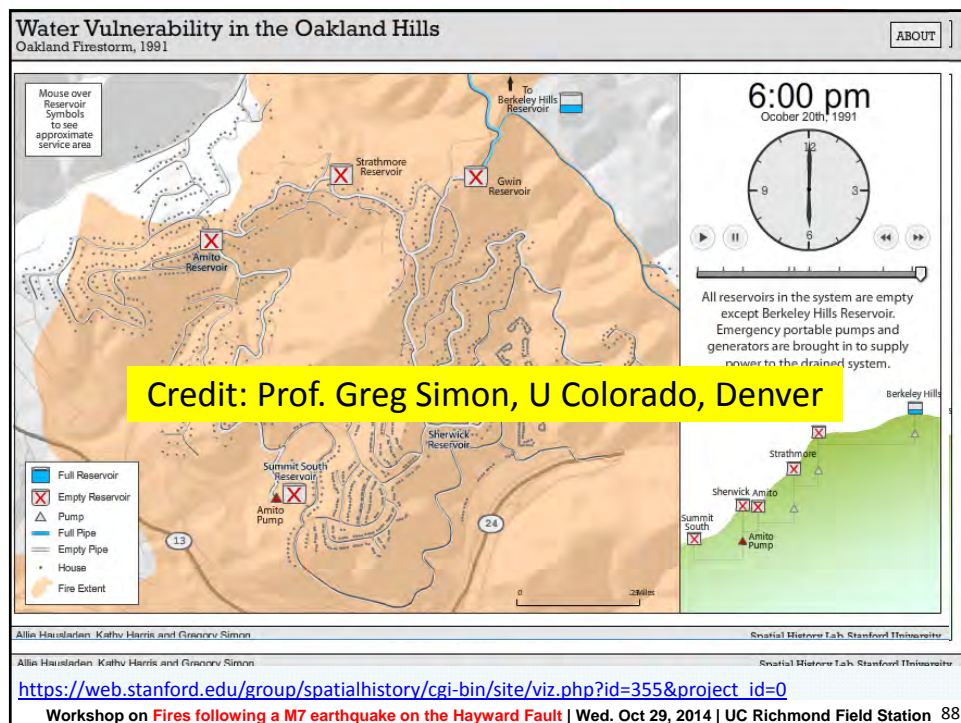
Workshop on Fires following a M7 earthquake on the Hayward Fault | Wed. Oct 29, 2014 | UC Richmond Field Station 85

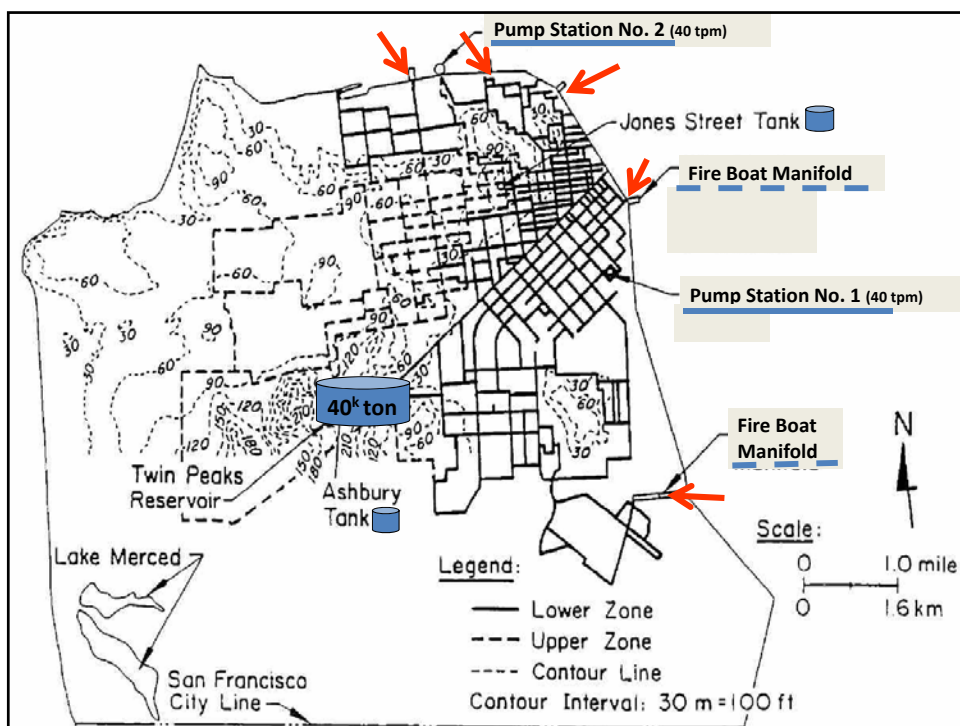


capacity of the 38 first line and 15 relief and reserve engines totaled 35,100 gpm. In summary, the department was rated by the National Board of Fire Underwriters (NBFU 1905) as efficient, well organized and, in general, adequate. For the factors noted above, however, the NBFU concluded that

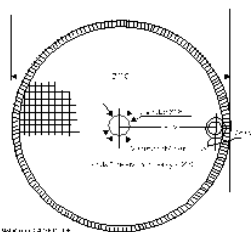
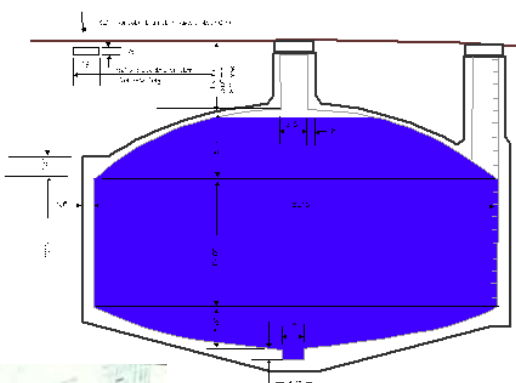
...In fact, San Francisco has violated all underwriting traditions and precedent by not burning up. That it has not done so is largely due to the vigilance of the fire department, which cannot be relied upon indefinitely to stave off the inevitable.

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San Francisco Fire Department cistern (200 x 1 hr)



San Francisco FD Hose Tenders (4)



Workshop on Fires following a M7 earthquake on the Hayward Fault | Wed. Oct 29, 2014 | UC Richmond Field Station 91

San Francisco FD Fireboats (2)



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Oakland FD hose tenders (4)



Oakland FD PWSS hose tender, showing Gleeson pressure reducing valves (red), portable hydrants (yellow, upper left and right), and hose ramps (yellow, lower left, slung under the rig).



Workshop on **Fires following a M7 earthquake on the Hayward Fault** | Wed. Oct 29, 2014 | UC Richmond Field Station 93

Oakland FD PWSS

Equipment carried includes:

- 1 mile of 5" hose w/ 4½" couplings
- 5) Portable hydrants (4½" x 3½" side outlets)
- 6) Gleeson valves
- 1) 4½" line gate
- 4) 3" to 4½" clapper siamese
- 12 sets LDH hose bridges
- Large capacity (6-inlet) deck pipe
- Assorted increasers, reducers & gender changers
- Assorted short hose "pigtailes"



Workshop on **Fires following a M7 earthquake on the Hayward Fault** | Wed. Oct 29, 2014 | UC Richmond Field Station 94

Vallejo FD Hose Tender and Hydrosub



Workshop on Fires following a M7 earthquake on the Hayward Fault | Wed. Oct 29, 2014 | UC Richmond Field Station 95

Berkeley 12" PWSS

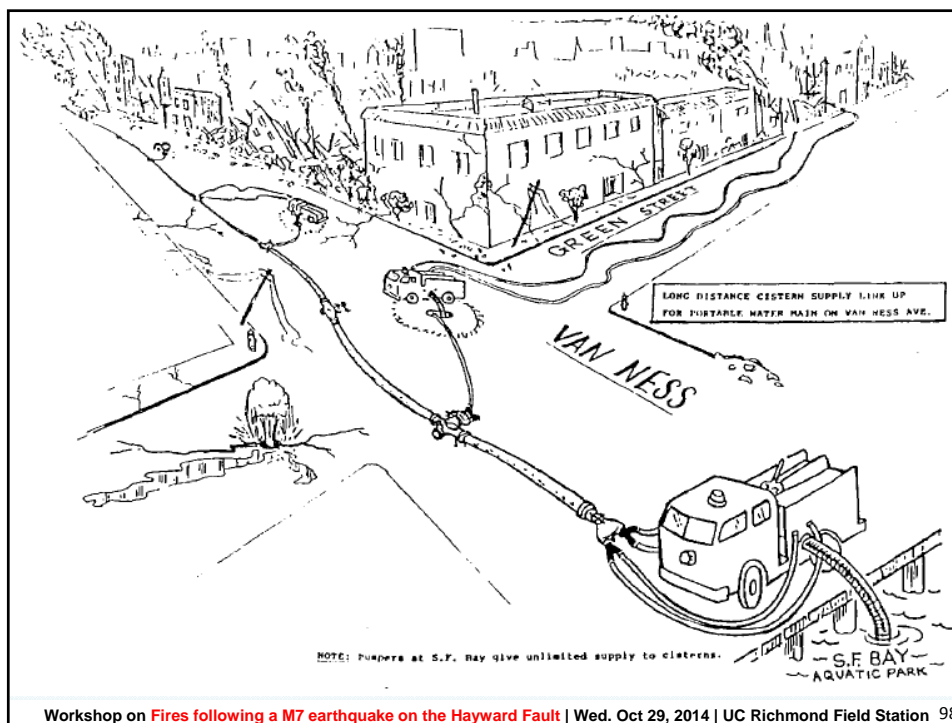


Workshop on Fires following a M7 earthquake on the Hayward Fault | Wed. Oct 29, 2014 | UC Richmond Field Station 96

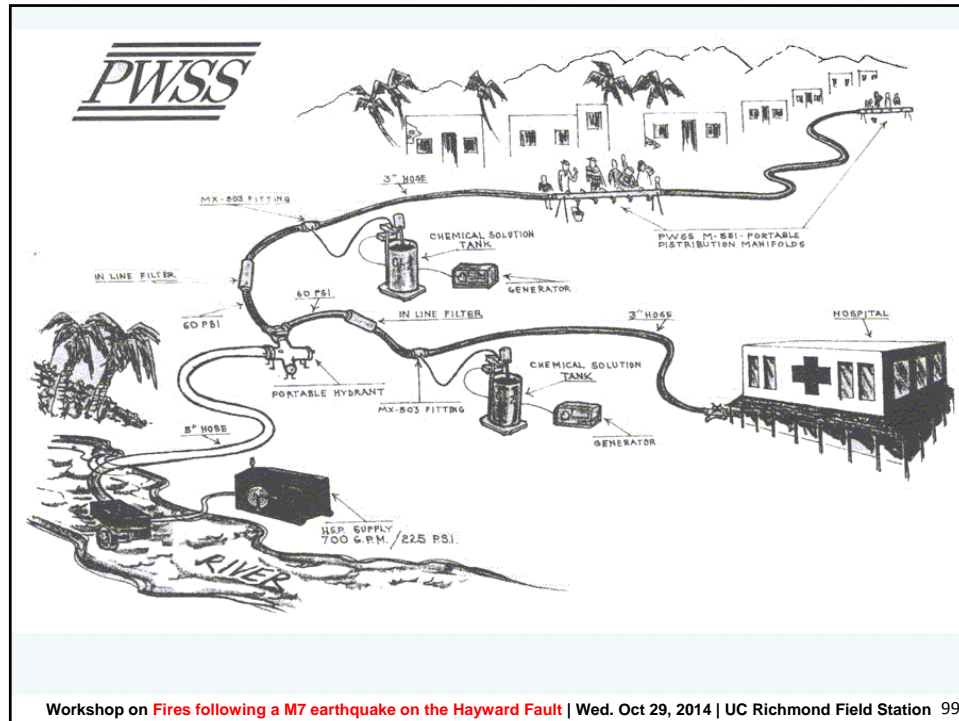
<http://www.hytransfiresystem.com/>



Workshop on Fires following a M7 earthquake on the Hayward Fault | Wed. Oct 29, 2014 | UC Richmond Field Station 97



Workshop on Fires following a M7 earthquake on the Hayward Fault | Wed. Oct 29, 2014 | UC Richmond Field Station 98



PWSS EMERGENCY WATER SUPPLY ACTION GROUP AS SF Progress Sun., April 20, 1986

5 HOSETENDERS

2 HYDRO-SUBS

1 EQUIPMENT TENDER

ONE DRIVER

ONE PUMP OPERATOR/EACH

ONE DRIVER/EACH TENDER

EACH HOSETENDER: 1.5 MILES OF 5" HOSE, 6 PORTABLE HYDRANTS, 6 GLEASON VALVES, 4 GATED INLET WYES, 16 HOSE RAMPS (2 LANES OF TRAFFIC/COMPLETE), ALL NECESSARY FITTINGS & TOOLS.

EACH HYDRO-SUB: 1200 GPM/115 PSI

EQUIPMENT TENDER: PORTABLE HYDRANTS, HOSE RAMPS & OTHER EQUIPMENT.

GETTING THE WATER THERE — Broken mains, leaving firefighters with no water, led to a holocaust that destroyed San Francisco in 1906. At Friday's Earthquake Fair in Civic Center, Fire Chief Emmet Condon showed Mayor Dianne Feinstein a new answer to an old problem. It's a portable hydrant, produced by the City's own Fire Department. With several, firefighters can pump from Bay, lake or other water source, lay out a grid of hose covering several blocks and deliver a stream four or five stories high. The device was developed by Assistant Chief Frank Blackburn.

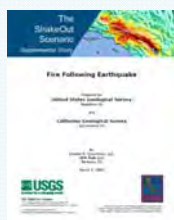
Workshop on Fires following a M7 earthquake on the Hayward Fault | Wed. Oct 29, 2014 | UC Richmond Field Station 100

Thank you

cscawthorn@berkeley.edu



Scawthorn, C. (2011) Water Supply In Regards to Fire Following Earthquakes. pp. 173. Pacific Earthquake Engineering Research Center, College of Engineering, University of California, sponsored by the California Seismic Safety Commission, Berkeley. [Water Supply in regard to Fire Following Earthquake - Scawthorn FINAL PEER Report 2011](#). A four page summary of the report is available [here](#)



Scawthorn, C. (2011). Fire following earthquake aspects of the Southern San Andreas Fault Mw 7.8 earthquake scenario. *Earthquake Spectra* 27 (2), 419-441. <http://www.sparisk.com/pubs/Scawthorn-2011-ShakeOut-FFE.pdf>

www.sparisk.com

Workshop on **Fires following a M7 earthquake on the Hayward Fault** | Wed. Oct 29, 2014 | UC Richmond Field Station 103

Q&A / Comments

Panel Discussion

General Discussion

Lunch

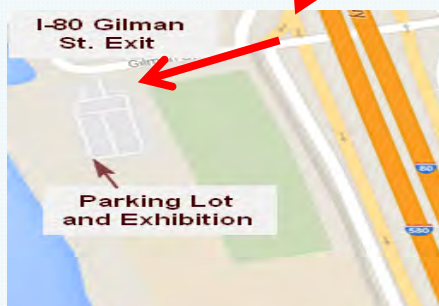
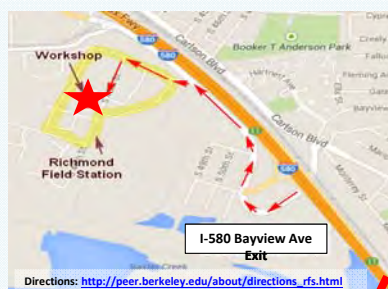
Workshop on **Fires following a M7 earthquake on the Hayward Fault** | Wed. Oct 29, 2014 | UC Richmond Field Station 103

Photo of Workshop



Workshop on **Fires following a M7 earthquake on the Hayward Fault** | Wed. Oct 29, 2014 | UC Richmond Field Station 104

Demonstration



Workshop on **Fires following a M7 earthquake on the Hayward Fault** | Wed. Oct 29, 2014 | UC Richmond Field Station 105

Photos from Demonstration



Workshop on **Fires following a M7 earthquake on the Hayward Fault** | Wed. Oct 29, 2014 | UC Richmond Field Station 106

Photos from Demonstration



Workshop on **Fires following a M7 earthquake on the Hayward Fault** | Wed. Oct 29, 2014 | UC Richmond Field Station 107

Photos from Demonstration



Workshop on **Fires following a M7 earthquake on the Hayward Fault** | Wed. Oct 29, 2014 | UC Richmond Field Station 108

Photos from Demonstration



Workshop on **Fires following a M7 earthquake on the Hayward Fault** | Wed. Oct 29, 2014 | UC Richmond Field Station 109



Photos from Demonstration



Workshop on Fires following a M7 earthquake on the Hayward Fault | Wed. Oct 29, 2014 | UC Richmond Field Station 111

Photos from Demonstration



Workshop on Fires following a M7 earthquake on the Hayward Fault | Wed. Oct 29, 2014 | UC Richmond Field Station 112

Photos from Demonstration



Workshop on Fires following a M7 earthquake on the Hayward Fault | Wed. Oct 29, 2014 | UC Richmond Field Station 113

End

for further information

cscawthorn@berkeley.edu

Workshop on **Fires following a M7 earthquake on the Hayward Fault** | Wed. Oct 29, 2014 | UC Richmond Field Station 114